

## 2018 System Average Transmission Loss Factor

The System Average Transmission Loss Factor for 2018 is 2.18% of load. This number is reviewed annually. This is the loss factor to be used for Network Integration Service.

For Point-to-Point Service, the Transmission Provider will seasonally calculate loss factors to be used on a path-by-path basis.

Per Schedule 9 of the OATT, Transmission Customers are required to provide the losses associated with their service. All Transmission Customers are required to include an amount of additional capacity in their service requests sufficient to carry the losses associated with their service.